# THE GAZETTE

THE GAZETTE is the oldest class publication of the kind, and has the largest bona fide circulation among Ohio Afro-Americans, double that of any other newspaper published in this or any other state, and comparison with any will immediately establish its rank as one of the NEWSIEST AND BEST published in the interest of Afro-Americans.

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Five Turkeys will be given away, and one every minute thereafter.

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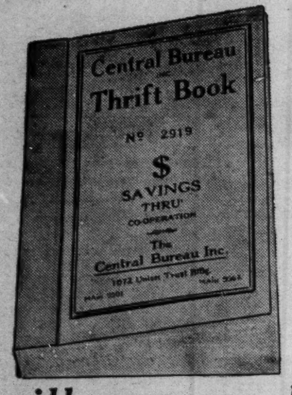


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## FRESH OHIO NEWS

WRITTEN BY "THE OLD RELIABLE" GAZETTE'S CORRESPONDENTS.

**What Our People Are Doing Each Week—Church, Personal, Social, Lodge, Literary and Musical—Marriages, Deaths, Etc.**

**CORRESPONDENTS** must mail all letters for publication at their main postoffice sufficiently early on Sunday or Monday of each week to have them reach **The Gazette office on Tuesday morning, and always write** their names and that of their city or town on the outside of the wrapper about returned copies, if proper credit for them is desired. Lists of names, wedding presents, programs, obituary notices, inquiries for relatives and **advertisements of all kinds,** including items announcing entertainment to be held in the near future, must be paid for **in advance** at the rate of 20 cents a line, **six words** vertisements will be sent on application.

**YOUNGSTOWN.**—Our Federation of Women's clubs will meet, Sunday at 3 p. m., at Third Baptist church. Mrs. Wells L. Griswold, wife of a leading local banker, will make the principal address.—The 13th Anniversary of Jerusalem Baptist church and the 11th anniversary of the Rev. J. R. Sanders' pastorate, were observed, last week. The meetings were largely attended. Rev. J. D. Jones, pastor of Union Baptist church, was one of the speakers.—Henrietta Vinton Davis, inter-national secretary of U. N. I. A., was the principal speaker at mass meetings for charity, Sunday, at 3 and 8 p. m. She plans to return to Jamaica, B. W. I., soon.

**HILLSBORO.**—Mr. Doc Morris of Dayton and Mrs. Anna B. Woods were married here, Saturday, by Rev. J. J. Burr.—Rev. B. F. Parker preached two good sermons, Sunday, at New Hope Baptist church.—Mr. Howard Robinson of Cincinnati and Mrs. Ethel Byrd of Greenfield visited here, Sunday.—C. H. Williams returned, Tuesday, from an extensive tour of eastern states.—Miss Lizzie Campbell was the guest of Mrs. J. J. Burr, Thursday.—Crosby D. Phillips died, Nov. 9, at La Junta, Col. Surviving are his brother, Chas. Goins, and sister, Mrs. L. Young. The remains were brot here. Funeral, Friday afternoon, from the Baptist church, conducted by Rev. J. J. Burr. Mrs. Rosetta Alsop of Cincinnati, Raymond Colter of Loveland, Mr. and Mrs. D. Minor and sister of Wilmington attended it.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Williams, Jr., visited in Wilmington, Sunday.—Mrs. Edw. Dixon is better.—Mrs. Martha Campbell died at the county home, last week.—Rev. J. H. Bass conducted quarterly meeting, Sunday, at Wesleyan M. church. His wife was with him.—Rev. H. E. Newman is doing excellent work in his new charge at Circleville.—Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Woods of Dayton spent the week-end with their parents here.—A. F. Donaldson, Mr. and Mrs. V. Male of Columbus were here over the week-end.

**ZANESVILLE.**—Jos. E. Gregory, a Wilberforce graduate, is the new executive secretary of Community center. He comes highly recommended.—Mrs. Jas. Harvey is improving slowly at Good Samaritan hospital. John Early was taken there with an injured foot.—Rev. T. C. Hamans is the new pastor of St. Paul's A. M. E. church.—The Women's H. & F. M. society of Park St. W. M. church met, Thursday afternoon, at Mrs. Laura Adams'. Refreshments.—Nov. 23, a pleasant Sunday afternoon musicale, under the auspices of the P. S. A. A monthly feature.—Robert Cousins, Mrs. Pearl Curtis, Mrs. John Parker, Mr. and Mrs. John L. Stevens visited in Templeton, Pa., last week.—Mrs. T. C. Hamans will open a music studio, about Dec. 1.—The Ladies' Aid Society will serve a Turkey dinner, Thanksgiving.—Mrs. Helen Russell and Mrs. Nora Faithful entertained their club at the former's home, Tuesday evening.—West End Ave. W. M. church women's bazaar, Thanksgiving.—Mrs. Virginia M. Portis, age 56, died suddenly, early Saturday afternoon. Funeral services, Tuesday afternoon, at Union Baptist church, Rev. A. M. Thomas officiating. She was a member of Union Baptist church, Good Samaritan lodge and Naomi court. Surviving are a son, three half-brothers, step-father and an aunt.—The Old-Acquaintance club met at Mrs. Jennie Jackson's, last Wednesday afternoon. Refreshments.—St. Paul's W. M. M. S. met, last Thursday evening, at Community center. A history of the organization was read by Mrs. Rebecca Kinney. Mrs. Anne Harris conducted devotional exercises and Mrs. Clyde Banks, mission study. A large attendance.—Park St. W. M. church will give a program, Sunday afternoon, at Community center. Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Mayle, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Boyden and Mrs. Mary J. Johnson motored to Lowell, Sunday, to visit Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Butler.

### HOW IT IS DONE!

**"Down Home" By "Crackers" and Others—Would Not Vote "Guilty"—Change of Venue.**

Dallas, Texas.—Sentiment against the punishment of "crackers," accused of **burning the court house** at Sherman, Tex., in a riot and **lynching George Hughes,** balked prosecution of the fourteen defendants here, Monday. "Cracker" after "cracker" called for prospective jury service, declared he **would not vote to send the accused to the penitentiary.** Judge C. A. Pippen then transferred the cases to Austin, Tex., saying it was evident the state could not obtain a fair trial in Dallas, to which the cases had been sent from Sherman. The disgraceful attitude of the prospective jurors was scored by Judge Pippen.

"If you won't enforce one law, you can't criticize another man for not enforcing another law," he said.

Three-fourths of the 73 veniremen examined before the change of venue was ordered said they would not-vote to send a defendant to the penitentiary on the charge, under the circumstances. The court house at Sherman was burned, May 9 last, after hours of rioting by a white mob seeking to lynch Geo. Hughes who was locked in a vault in the court house, for safekeeping, at the height of the riot. When the vault was opened after the fire, he was dead. The specific charge against the defendants is rioting to commit arson by explosion, but should be for murder, also.

### DOINGS OF THE RACE.

At the recent election, Wm. M. Blount was re-elected a member of the Kansas legislature.

John Roxborough of Detroit is our only member of the Michigan state senate. He was elected, Nov. 4.

The Hon. Fred Roberts, who has served twelve years in the California legislature, was re-elected, recently.

The Washington "Negroes" sent to Ohio during the recent campaign, as "spell-binders," did more **harm** than good, it seems.

Wm. E. Roberson, age 60, of New Orleans, died, recently, leaving $75,000 to his wife and the Lafon Old Folks' home for our people.

Stewart A. Calhoun is our new member of the W. Va. House of Delegates, and Walter E. Tucker of Pittsburgh, a member of the Pennsylvania legislature.

Miss Marian Anderson of Philadelphia, our contralto de luxe, who was acclaimed by all Berlin, Germany, daily newspapers, is touring Norway and Sweden.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lee, near Saluda, Va., have quadruplets born, recently; two boys and two girls. Total number of children, fourteen, of whom ten are living.

Miss Ruth C. Wright, age 19, granddaughter of Major R. R. Wright of Philadelphia, is a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania where she was elected to the honorary classical fraternity. She recently edited a new publication of the poems of Phyllis Wheatley.

The National Equal Rights league's anti-lynching congress is to be held in John Wesley Zion A. M. E. church, Washington, D. C., Nov. 24 and 25. An invitation to all is extended. All inquiries should be sent to Wm. Monroe Trotter, exsec., 47 Court St., Boston, Mass.

George E. Prujan.

Geo. E. Prujan, new physical director at the Cedar Branch "Y", this city, comes **highly** recommended. Mr. Prujan, for seven years physical director of the Quincy, Illinois Y. M. C. A., has taken up similar work at the Cedar "Y", much to the satisfaction of all connected with that institution and others. He is an all-round first-class athlete, having won contests as a boxer, swimmer, etc., both in this country and abroad, and served as a physical director in this city before going to Quincy. Mr. Prujan is a fine young man, with an exceptionally pleasing personality. Of him Mr. Nathan Mack, general secretary of the Quincy "Y" said, just prior to Mr. Prujan's leaving that city: "Mr. Prujan, in his seven years as director of physical education of the Quincy Y. M. C. A. has given unusually large service both to the association and to Quincy as a whole. His kindly personality, with his eagerness to be of help, has won him many friends in all circles."

"Groups of men and boys have found deep satisfaction and much personal progress through the activies in which they have been led by Mr. Prujan. The 'Y' under his direction, has had a splendid all-around physical educational program. A significant result of a part of this program appears in the fact that Quincy now has a larger group of boys and men who have passed the life-savers' examination than any other association in the state. The Quincy 'Y' is fortunate to have had the service of George E. Prujan thru these seven years, and is wishing him even greater success in the increased responsibilities to which he is going in Cleveland."

### WOMEN APPEAL TO GOVERNORS TO STOP LYNCHINGS!

**The Power of Chief Executives Invoked by Influential Group, Who Pledge Support and Plan Crusade.**

Atlanta, Ga. — The twenty-one southern white women representing eight states, who recently issued a public statement denouncing lynching and repudiating the claim that it is necessary "as a defense of womanhood," followed up their statement, last week Tuesday, with a telegram to the governors of thirteen southern states, calling upon them to take vigorous steps for the complete suppression of such crimes. The message was signed by all the members of the group, who pledged themselves to co-operate with public officials in support of the law. The text of the telegram is as follows:

"We, a group of white women drawn from religious, educational and political groups, assembled at Atlanta to consider shocking resurgence mob violence during current year, appeal to you as chief executive of your state. Decrease in lynching noted during past ten years was largely due to the aggressive and determined attitude of governors and sheriffs of southern states. During this year notable examples of courageous and prompt action on the part of governors preventing lynchings, encourages the belief that every governor has power and influence largely to erase this crime from the record of his state. We pledge ourselves to support governors, sheriffs, and judges upon whom responsibility rests."

The women composing the group were convened by the Commission on Interracial Cooperation to consider the lynching situation. In addition to their public statement and telegram to the governors, they made plans for a systematic anti-lynching crusade through the various agencies and organizations of women with which they are connected.

**This Is Good Work!**

Anderson, Ind.—Congressman Albert H. Vestal (white), whose wife campaigned against the admission of Mrs. Oscar DePriest to the Congressional club, was defeated for re-election, Nov. 4. Votes coming from members of the race caused his defeat.

## CHURCH DIGNITARIES ATTEND

**MAGNIFICENT NEW INSTITUTION FOR OUR PEOPLE AT THE GREAT CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA.**

**Cardinal O'Connell Officiates at the Ceremony—Archbishop Curley Gives the Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament—Work of Josephite Fathers Praised.**

Washington, D. C.—A Cardinal, three Archbishops and more than a score of Bishops participated in the solemn dedication of Saint Joseph's Seminary, last week, the magnificent new institution of the Josephite Fathers at the Catholic University of America here. His Eminence William Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston, officiated at the dedication of the new edifice, and the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Chancellor of the Catholic University, gave Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament. The Very Rev. Edward G. Fitzgerald, O. P., of the Dominican House of Studies here, read the sermon which had been prepared by the Rt. Rev. William J. Hafey, Bishop of Raleigh, who, because of illness, was unable to be present. In the dedication of the seminary building, Cardinal O'Connell was assisted by the Very Rev. Dr. Louis B. Pastorelli, S. S. J., Superior General of the Josephite Fathers, and the Rev. Dr. Joseph St. Laurent, Rector of Saint Joseph's Seminary. At Benediction, Archbishop Curley was assisted by the Very Rev. J. B. Tennelly, S. S., President of the Sulpician Seminary here, and the Rev. Joseph L. Pastorelli, O. P., pastor of St. Raymond's, Providence, R. I.

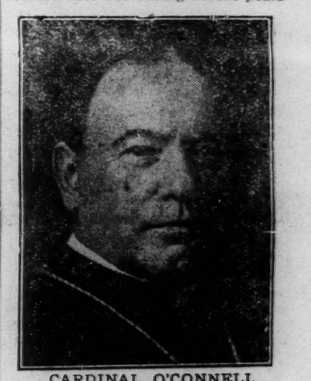
**Dinner Follows Dedication.**

Following the dedicatory exercises, the visiting Bishops, priests and other distinguished guests were entertained at dinner.

"This day," said Father Fitzgerald, reading Bishop Hafey's sermon, "is an outstanding mile-stone in the history of the Catholic Church in America because on this day goes forth from America's Catholic heart of religion, learning and culture the glad tidings that the Church is now prepared not only to preach the principles of her Catholicity, but by her works to reveal to both the white and colored races that in her mission 'There is neither Jew nor Greek; there is neither bond nor free; there is neither male nor female. For you are all one in Christ Jesus.' It is fitting on this day that a word of tribute be paid to that small band of Josephite Fathers who through 60 years have not deviated from the vow of their founders to consecrate themselves until death to the evangelization of the colored race. With attractive opportunities to veer into more tempting pastures, the Fathers of St. Joseph have persevered in their devotion to their humble brothers in Christ. They have sought and received little of the world's praise while they forsook all things, even the companionship of their own race, to become the ambassadors of Christ to a people who have borne an undeserved cross. The years of patient toil are today in some measure recognized when the Hierarchy of America welcomes them as an integral part of the Catholic University.

**Migrate to Catholic Centers.**

"That one out of each 10 of the colored race has during recent years



CARDINAL O'CONNELL

migrated to the large Catholic centers of the North may in the Providence of God become the means of effectively awakening us to the realization not of a problem but of an opportunity."

Archbishop Curley, in his address at the dedication ceremony, said:

"We are interested here this evening in two phases of missionary endeavor. First, the missionary work among the 'Negroes' in America. Secondly, the work the Josephite Fathers are doing in their colored parishes in the South. It is a source of encouragement to see that work in that field which had to be suspended for a time has been resumed. Our 'Negroes' are to be found in every city of the country. They have made remarkable progress in every way, socially, intellectually and financially. Yet we have but a few prominent colored Catholics. We have before us a wonderful opportunity to spread the word of God among our colored brethren right here in our own land. The Josephite Fathers are specialists in this work. For this work they have given their lives, for this work they have sacrificed all possibilities for wealth or comfort."

Many prominent members of the Hierarchy were in attendance upon the dedicatory services.

### A TRIBUTE TO "UNCLE GEORGE."

The Macon (Ga.) Times, of Nov. 7, '30, publishes a very pleasing story relative to "Uncle" George Head, who lives in an humble cottage very close to a roadside that leads to a Mr. Floyd Newton's country home, near Madison, Ga. Mr. Newton (white), teacher, told his men's bible class on a recent Sunday morning that he found real inspiration in the example "Uncle George" was setting, as he found him on the porch of his little home, every Sunday morning, eagerly reading the bible, and paid tribute to the aged man's honesty, integrity and high personal character. Mailing "Uncle George" a check, once upon a time, in payment for a chimney he had built, Mr. Newton said that he brought back two dollars telling him that the check overpaid the agreed amount by that sum. Tho nearly 80 years of age, "Uncle George" is still a carpenter and rock-mason, and while making no claims to either artistry or speed, the honesty and faithfulness with which he does plain but substantial work always commend him to those using his services. Mr. Newton says "Uncle George" is a prohibitionist and a Baptist, and sets a very high order of conduct for those about him in the faithfulness and diligence of his work and the truthfulness and honesty of his conduct. Also that his "presence and influence is worth much to any community in steadying and stabilizing the conduct of the younger members of his race."

### JACKSON LOSES

**In the Final Count—An Error in the Unofficial Count Discovered.**

State Representative Perry B. Jackson lost his place in the state legislature for the next two years, last week Friday, when the official count showed that he had run twentieth instead of seventeenth, as originally reported. John Smolka, Democrat, was declared elected in his place. Smolka jumped from nineteenth to seventeenth place. Seventeen were elected.

**Gains in Official Tally.**

Comparison of the official count and the unofficial returns on Smolka and Jackson shows:

| | Official | Unofficial |
|---|---|---|
| Smolka | 106,614 | 103,308 |
| Jackson | 104,953 | 105,559 |

The largest single factor in Jackson's loss was the discovery of an adding machine error in the totaling of the votes. He polled 97 votes in Precinct B, South Euclid. Louis Simon, clerk of the board of elections, explained that the proper keys were struck but through some mechanical defect the figures jumped to the left one space and registered 970 instead of 97. Other changes, Simon said, were on disputed ballots. The official count showed many changes in the official listing of the candidates for the House. Thomas F. Hurley remained in eighteenth place, but Anna M. Maher jumped from 22d to nineteenth place to go ahead of Jackson.

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THE GAZETTE
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(Bell 'Phone: CHerry 1259)
Member Ohio Legislature: 1894 to 1896; 1896 to 1898; 1900 to 1902.

**10,000,000 Afro-Americans.**
**850,000 in Ohio.**
**60,000 in Cleveland.**

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1930

Municipal Judge Albert B. George of Chicago, defeated at the recent election, was **NOT** "the first 'Negro' in America to be judge of a court of record." We had such a judgeship in Boston, **many years ago,** if memory serves us correctly.

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So the "pawn" system, carried on among the tribes of Liberia, Africa, has been officially designated by the "International Commission of Enquiry" as **slavery,** with the result that President C. D. B. King of that country has issued a proclamation ordering the discontinuing and outlawing of it, something that should have been done, long years ago. Liberia was started, many years ago, by the abolitionists of this country who sought, prior to the war of rebellion, a haven of refuge for the slaves, particularly of this country.

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Since we are not to have a member of the Ohio Legislature, during the next two years, and we will sorely need some such representation in order to keep the Ku Klux Klan off our backs, a wise thing to do would be for our people of Ohio to arrange to keep the Hon. Perry B. Jackson there during the sessions of the State Assembly to look after our interests. His salary of $1000 ought easily to be raised. The editor of **The Gazette** stands ready to contribute $50 or $100 toward this, providing twenty or ten others, respectively, will give an equal amount. We would like to hear from our loyal men and women thruout the state who feel as we do about this matter. This is **very** important.

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The dispatches from Haiti inform us that Stenio Vincent, opponent of American Occupation of that little island republic, was on Tuesday elected president by the Haitian National Assembly to succeed Eugene Roy, emergency chief executive of the country since last spring. Vincent is editor of the anti-American Haiti Journal, is 56, and also a lawyer serving as president of the Bar Association of Port-au-Prince. He has represented his country in Paris and Berlin, and at one time was president of the Haitian Senate and minister of the interior. So it seems that Haiti, (at least, we hope) has at last secured a real president, the first since American Intervention (Occupation) in 1916. **Thank the Lord!**

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### RACE RELATIONS.

The Little Rock (Ark.) Democrat of Nov. 15, '30, contains an exceptionally well-written and strong article on race relations, written by Bishop E. Thos. Demby of that city, in which he makes perfectly clear "that the question of race relations is the most important before the American people, today, and the greatest challenge to Christianity, the church, government and the science of sociology."

Bishop Demby has been a member of the Southern Inter-Racial Commission for ten years. His wife, Nettie M. Demby, a former resident of this city, was elected to membership on the commission this year, and is the only Afro-American woman in the Episcopal Province of the Southwest to become a member.

Dr. Demby has been suffragan bishop of our work in the Episcopal Province of the Southwest for twelve years, with headquarters in Little Rock. He was our first bishop in the Protestant Episcopal Church of this country and is a very fine man.

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### "EITHER ASSES OR LIARS"!

Dr. W. E. B. DuBois of New York City, editor of "The Crisis," has been down Boston way again, and "rattling the dry bones" **again.** This time, too, he has not minced words in doing so, but on the contrary has used what one might term **very harsh, even coarse** language. In a discussion with Prof. Thomas M. Carver (white) of Harvard University in a meeting held at Ford hall Forum, Sunday, Nov. 8, '30, Editor DuBois, among other good things, said that "all colored people desire 'social equality' with white people and that those who say that they do not are either asses or liars." Prof. Carver, it seems, had made the usual **stock** speech of most white men addressing our people in which he had, as usual, patted on the back our "Uncle Tom" so-called leadership which always argues against "social equality" and everything else, we say and do, that does not please white persons of the Carver kidney. All of our real leaders who stand up for **ALL** of our rights and privileges, as American citizens, have always been and are still termed "radicals" and "militant" leaders. It ought to be **perfectly** clear to all of our **thinking** people that, if we are ever to make the progress that is **absolutely** necessary in order to fit us to compete successfully in every way with all other groups or races in this country or any other country, we simply must enjoy all that the others enjoy that is helpful whether it be "social equality" or anything else. Editor DuBois is **right** when he makes his very harsh and coarse statement and we are perfectly free to confess that we are rather pleased that he put it just as he did. Ofttimes, it is necessary to say things **in such a way** in order to make them sink home, not only into the hearts but also into the very marrow of the bones of **some people.** There is of late years entirely too much of the yielding (in speech) of rights, privileges and other important things in order to please prejudiced whites who would always keep us, **all of us,** in a subordinate and subservient position if they could. "Either asses or liars"! It is harsh and coarse, but nevertheless the truth. Put it in your pipes and smoke it, W. F. N's. (white folks' "Negroes"); it may do you some good, as well as whites of the Carver kidney. And there are many of them in this country, preaching segregation of various kinds.

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### 'AFROS' SUPPORTED McCULLOCH

The official returns, for the recent election, show that like Mrs. Ruth Hanna McCormick of Chicago, defeated Republican candidate for U. S. Senator in Illinois who was supported by Chicago's **four** "colored" wards only, out of its fifty wards, Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch carried Cleveland's **three** "colored" wards only, out of its total of thirty-three wards. This seems to have been the case also in Cincinnati and generally thruout the state of Ohio—the so-called "colored" wards in almost every instance casting their vote for the Senator. In ward 11, his vote almost doubled that of Bulkley's. In ward 12, it was **more than four to one.** In ward 17, it was **a trifle more than 2 to 1.** Ward 18, which is usually termed Cleveland's fourth "colored" ward, has a **white** vote **larger** than that of its "colored" vote, which undoubtedly accounts for the fact that the Senator lost that ward by a little more than 1100 votes. Following is the official figures of the vote cast in the **three** so-called "colored" wards:

| | McCulloch | Bulkley |
|---|---|---|
| Ward 11 ..... | 3510 | 1969 |
| Ward 12 ..... | 4447 | 1018 |
| Ward 17 ..... | 3273 | 1596 |

In Ward 18, (60 per cent white), McCulloch, 2344 and Bulkley, 3525. So all can see how silly are the N. A. A. C. P.'s anti-McCulloch claims and the statements eminating from Washington, D. C., sent out by N. A. A. C. P. boosters, alleged election-statistics experts of color. The real fact is that the American Federation of Labor used the N. A. A. C. P. in the Parker matter as its "tongs" to help "pull its red-hot coals out of the fire." This was easy to do because the officials of the N. A. A. C. P., nearly all of whom are Socialists and not Republicans, were thirsting for an opportunity to "play to the gallery" and fool our people the country over into the belief that it was doing something wonderful in the interests of the race. That organization has "sold" our people of the country a lot of "bunk" since its inception as well as doing some good.

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### "Lest We Forget!"

Cincinnati, O.—Writing a misguided young friend in New York City, last week, Editor W. P. Dabney of our local publication, "The Union," said among other things:

"Lest we forget, I beg to remind you that the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Cleveland Gazette,** one of the greatest fighters in America for race rights, author of Ohio's Civil Rights and Ohio's Anti-Lynching laws, stood by U. S. Senator Roscoe C. McCulloch from first to last and openly opposed the policy of punishment, since Parker had been defeated and, from the standpoint of justice, the incident closed.

"The Negro wards here went for McCulloch and the straight Republican ticket."

### Obituary.

Columbus, O.—Atty. Calvin W. Reynolds, well-known thruout the state, who died in September, leaving a wife and two daughters, was engrossing clerk in several Ohio legislatures and corporation clerk in the secretary-of-state's office for **thirteen** years.

**The Gazette** has some **important** information for Rev. P. N. Walker of West Park. Tell him, please.

# OHIO'S MOB VIOLENCE ACT

## OR ANTI-LYNCHING LAW LEADS THE COUNTRY IN EFFECTIVE LEGISLATION

### Against the Mob and Lynch-Murder—Three Years' Work of a Member of the Race—Also His Ohio Civil Rights Law.

Our mob-violence or anti-lynching bill was introduced in the Ohio legislature in 1894 and re-introduced in 1896. It took the Hon. Harry C. Smith, editor of **The Gazette,** just three years to secure its enactment into law. The Ohio Supreme Court has several times upheld the constitutionality of the law and it has been very effective. Illinois, Pennsylvania and New Jersey have followed Ohio's lead and enacted mob violence or anti-lynching laws which are copies of our Ohio law. Several other northern states and at least one border state (Kentucky) have also enacted anti-lynching laws, in recent years, like Pennsylvania and New Jersey The Ohio law follows:

MOBS.

Section
6278. "Mob" and "lynching" defined.
6279. "Serious injury" defined.
6280. Damages in case of assault.
6281. Damages in case of lynching.
6282. Damages recoverable by legal representative of victim of lynching
6283. Person suffering death or injury by mob trying to lynch another.
6284. Limitations of action.
6285. Order to include recovery and costs in tax levy.
6286. Guardian's custody, etc., fees.
6287. County's right of action against member of mob
6288. County's right of action against another county.
6289. Non-relief from prosecution.

Section 6278. A collection of people assembled for an unlawful purpose and intending to do damage or injury to any one, or pretending to exercise correctional power over other persons by violence and without authority of law, shall be deemed a "mob" for the purpose of this chapter. An act of violence by a mob upon the body of any person shall constitute a "lynching" within the meaning of this chapter. (93 v. 161 2.)

Section 6279. The term "serious injury," for the purpose of this chapter, shall include such inquiry as permanently or temporarily disables the person receiving it from earning a livelihood by manual labor. (93 v. 161 3.)

Section 6280. A person taken from officers of justice by a mob, and assaulted with whips, clubs, missiles or in any other manner, may recover, as hereafter provided, a sum not to exceed one thousand dollars as damages from the county in which the assault is made. (93 v. 161 4.)

Section 6281. A person assaulted and lynched by a mob may recover, from the county in which such assault is made a sum not to exceed five hundred dollars; or, if the injury received therefrom is serious, a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars; or, if such injury result in permanent disability, to earn a livelihood by manual labor, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars. (93 v. 12 5.)

Section 6282. The legal representative of a person dying from injuries received from lynching by a mob, may recover of the county in which such injury occurred, a sum not to exceed five thousand dollars damages for such unlawful killing. Such sum shall be applied to the maintenance of the family and education of the minor children of such person so lynched, if any survive him, until such children are of legal age, and then be distributed to the survivors, share and share alike, the widow receiving an amount equal to a child's share. If there be no widow or minor children surviving such decedent, such sum shall be distributed among the next of kin according to the laws of the distribution of the personality of an intestate. Such sum so recovered shall not be a part of the estate of such person so lynched, nor be subject to any of his liabilities. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6283. A person suffering death or injury from a mob attempting to lynch another person shall come within the provisions of this chapter. He or his legal representatives shall have a like right of action as one purposely injured or killed by such a mob. (93 v. 162 6.)

Section 6284. Action for the recoveries provided for in this chapter must be commenced, within two years from the date of such lynching, in any court having original jurisdiction of an action for damages for malicious assault. (93 v. 162 7.)

Section 6285. An order to the commissioners of a county, against which such recovery is had, to include it with the costs of action, in the next succeeding tax levy for such county, shall be a part of the judgment in every such case. (93 v. 162 8.)

Section 6286. If the decedent so lynched has minor children surviving him, the fund shall be turned over to a regularly appointed guardian. Such guardian shall administer such fund under the direction of the probate judge, allowing not more than five hundred dollars for counsel fees in the action for such recovery. (93 v. 162 9.)

Section 6287. The county, in which a lynching occurs, may recover the amount of a judgment and costs against it in favor of the legal representatives of a person killed or seriously injured by a mob from any of the persons composing such mob. A person present, with hostile intent, at such lynching shall be deemed a member of the mob and be liable to such action. (93 v. 162 10.)

Section 6288. If a mob carries a prisoner into another county, or comes from another county to commit violence on a prisoner brought from such county for safekeeping, the county in which the lynching is committed may recover the amount of the judgment and costs from the county from which the mob came, unless there was contributory negligence on the part of officials of such county in failing to protect such prisoner or dispurse such mob. (93 v. 163 11.)

Section 6289. This chapter shall not relieve a person concerned in such lynching from prosecution for homicide or assault for engaging therein. (93 v. 163 12.)

### OUR OHIO CIVIL RIGHTS LAW

Upon the request of many readers of **The Gazette** we print below the text of the Hon. Harry C. Smith's Ohio Civil Rights law which the editor had enacted while a member of the 71st General Assembly, in 1894:

**The General Code of Ohio:**

Sec. 12940. Whoever, being the proprietor or his employee, keeper or manager of an inn, restaurant, eating house, barber-shop, public conveyance by land or water, theater or other place of public accommodation and amusement, denies to a citizen, except for reasons applicable alike to all citizens and regardless of race or color, the full enjoyment of the accommodations, advantages, facilities or privileges thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both.

Sec. 12941. Whoever violates the next preceding section shall also pay not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundreds dollars to the person aggrieved thereby to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction in the county where such offense was committed.

This law has repeatedly been held constitutional and good law by the Ohio Supreme court. The trouble is our people will not use it as often as they should, but expect it to do for them what they should and must do for themselves, **under it, in the courts.**

### Another N. A. A. C. P. Official.

New York City.—Nathan R. Margold (white), a former assistant U. S. attorney here, has been retained by the N. A. A. C. P. to direct a nation-wide campaign to procure and safeguard full civil rights for our people. It is to be financed by an appropriation from The American Fund for Public Service, originally the Garland Fund, and is to cover disfranchisement, educational opportunities, inequalities in appropriations, denial of equal service on railroads and other forms of transportation, etc.

### MAIL NEWS SUNDAY!

Since next week Thursday is a **holiday,** Thanksgiving, **ALL** matter, for publication in our next issue, **must** be mailed, **SUNDAY,** at the latest, and received here in Cleveland on **Monday, at the latest!**

**Editor.**

### NOTICE!

"Ye Shall Know the Truth." New Monthly Magazine. Subjects, Living Life. 10 cents per copy. Agents Wanted. Editor, 209 Edgecomb Avenue, New York City.—Adv.

The only **FREE** employment agency in Cleveland is the State-City Employment Agency at the City Hall, **maintained by the state of Ohio.** No charge is made when you file your address and request for employment. Many of our people do not know this. **Tell all you can.**


NO WOMAN CAN BE ATTRACTIVE.... *without* *a* BEAUTIFUL *Complexion..*

Use PORO VANISHING CREAM. It will make your skin smooth, clear and soft. It prevents that shiny look, and makes a *perfect* base for your powder.

PORO Face Powder, Rouge with Matching Lip-stick which best blends with your complexion. Many shades to choose from.

PORO
FOR HAIR AND SKIN

*"My mirror tells me that my hair and complexion never looked better. PORO Preparations are really wonderful"*

SOLD BY PORO AGENTS EVERYWHERE
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**PORO COLLEGE**
4415 SOUTH PARKWAY PORO BLOCK, 44th to 45th ST.
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

C



Billions of Chuckles

are credited every year to the inventor of that inimitable style of comic drawings whose characters are never confused with those of any artist other than

RUBE GOLDBERG

The readers of this newspaper are to join millions of other Americans in the enjoyment of his delicious humor which will appear in strip form

REGULARLY IN THIS NEWSPAPER

Watch For Them! - Coming Soon!


### HER BROTHER MURDERED

**A Sister Fought in Vain to Keep Slayer in the Ohio Penitentiary.**

A sister's fight to keep the murderer of her brother in prison failed when Leroy Brice, convicted of killing Ralph Hawkins in 1922, left the Ohio Penitentiary, Saturday, after serving **less than eight years.** He had been sentenced to life imprisonment, and his sentence was commuted by Gov. Myers Y. Cooper to ten to 25 years, paving the way for a parole. The sister, Mrs. Louise Hampton, 8814 Blaine Ave., appealed by letter to Common Pleas Judge Frederick P. Walther, the trial judge; Gov. Cooper and members of the board of clemency in an effort to keep Brice behind bars.

"It isn't that I'm bloodthirsty," she said, "but he has brought so much grief to my family that I can't bear to think that he will be free. My mother and uncle died shortly after my brother's death. They both died of shock."

Miss Leona Marie Esch, operating director of the Cleveland Association for Criminal Justice, said the association had not protested against the parole, but added that "it was not the type of case in which the association would approve or recommend a parole." (Just **why, please?**) Evidence in the case shows that the shooting was wholly premeditated and Brice's only defense was that he was intoxicated," Miss Esch said. "It was called to our attention too late for us to do anything." ("**That is not true,**" Mrs. Hampton says.)

### Five Elected.

St. Louis, Mo.—Five of our candidates were successful at the recent election: Frank W. Clegg will be our only member of the Missouri legislature which convenes about Jan. 1; Chas. H. Turpin, justice of the peace in the fourth district; Langston Harrison and Wm. A. Morant, constables. Ira Dorsey is another constable, elected many months ago.

### THE ROSENWALD FUND

**Spent Nearly Two Million Dollars in Welfare Work for Our People.**

Chicago, Ill.—The Julius Rosenwald Fund, for its fiscal year ended June 30, reports a total expenditure of $1,875,655 in its work for Afro-American welfare in the South, moderate cost medical care, general educational experiments and contributions to study of social problems and public administration. Pledges for future work total more than $5,000,000. Of the total expenditure the fund put $1,317,739 into its work for our people, most of which went for the erection of schools. Since 1913, the report said, it has aided 5,075 schools of all grades, with a total capacity of 612,495 pupils, at a total cost of $25,342,272, supplying varying proportions of the cost. All are in southern states. For health the fund expended $163,815, for endowment of nurses, establishment of clinics and study of sickness among our folk in the South.

**BUT IT DOESN'T MEAN ANYTHING** — By RUBE GOLDBERG

AT LAST THEY'RE STARTING A GOLF CLUB THAT DOESN'T COST A FORTUNE TO BELONG TO — ONLY $50 A YEAR AND NO OTHER EXPENSES. NOW I CAN ENJOY THE GAME!
INVITATION TO JOIN THE COSTLITTLE GOLF CLUB
NOW I CAN GO TO MY GOLF CLUB WITHOUT FEELING THAT I'M ROBBING MY CHILDREN OF FOOD AND SHOES EVERY TIME I HIT THE BALL
WE'VE DECIDED TO BUILD A SWIMMING POOL AND GET AN ORGAN FOR THE CADDIES' REST ROOM AND FILL THE LAKE WITH GOLDFISH — SO I PUT YOUR NAME DOWN FOR $1000 WORTH OF BONDS
ALL GOLF CLUBS ARE STARTED WITH THE IDEA OF KEEPING THE GAME WITHIN THE MEANS OF THE MEMBERS BUT IT DOESN'T MEAN ANYTHING!
RUBE GOLDBERG

**STEVE HIMSELF** — By RUBE GOLDBERG

IF THERE ARE TWO FAT WOMEN ON THE COURSE THAT PLAY AS FAST AS A COUPLE OF CRIPPLED SNAILS, I ALWAYS PLAY IN BACK OF THEM
STEVE HIMSELF
RUBE GOLDBERG
American News Features, Inc.

**Cedar Branch Y. M. C. A.**
Cor. Cedar Ave. and E. 77th St.
A HOME FOR YOUNG MEN!
RESTAURANT - HOME COOKING
Individual Beds $2.50-$3.00
ENdicott 9094

**LISTERINE THROAT TABLETS**
*Antiseptic*
Prevent & Relieve Hoarseness Sore Throat Coughs
*Made by* Lambert Pharmacal Co., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

**PROTECT** *them from* **Tuberculosis**

**Keep them away from sick people.. Insist on plenty of rest.. Train them in health habits.. Consult the doctor regularly..**

†

**WHEN BABIES FRET** THERE are times when a baby is too fretful or feverish to be sung to sleep. There are some pains a mother can't pat away. But there's quick comfort in a little Castoria!

For diarrhea, and other infantile ills, give this pure vegetable preparation. Whenever coated tongues tell of constipation; whenever there's any sign of sluggishness. Castoria has a good taste; children love to take it. Buy the genuine—with Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on wrapper.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

**ASPIRIN**
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

LOOK for the name Bayer and the word genuine on the package as pictured above when you buy Aspirin. Then you'll know that you are getting the *genuine* Bayer product that thousands of physicians prescribe.

Bayer Aspirin is SAFE, as millions of users have proved. It does not depress the heart. No harmful after-effects follow its use.

Bayer Aspirin is the universal antidote for pains of all kinds.

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|---|---|
| Headaches | Neuritis |
| Colds | Neuralgia |
| Sore Throat | Lumbago |
| Rheumatism | Toothache |

Genuine Bayer Aspirin is sold at all druggists in boxes of 12 and in bottles of 24 and 100.

Aspirin is the trade-mark of Bayer manufacture of monoaceticacidester of salicylicacid.

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## Where To Purchase The Gazette

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4401 Central Ave.

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3133 Central Ave.

ROSENBERG'S DRUG STORE
N. W. Cor. Central Ave. and E. 55th St.

MRS. VIOLA BOLDEN'S
8609 Quincy Ave.

## NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS

Subscribers not receiving **The Gazette** regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

Send or bring locals and all business matters to **The Gazette** office, **Suite 302, Johnson Block, 226 Superior Ave., West,** opposite the Hotel Cleveland. If you wish to see the editor call there, please.

We advise our readers to carefully examine **The Gazette's** advertisements before making purchases. Business men who advertise in this paper should have the patronage of our people. The fact that they advertise is assurance that they want it.

All reading matter for publication in current issues of **The Gazette** must be in the office by noon, **WEDNESDAY,** of that week, at the latest. Display advertisements accepted until 4 p. m., WEDNESDAYS!

HARRY C. SMITH
**226 West Superior Avenue, Cleveland, O.**
**(Opposite, Hotel Cleveland.)**
**Notary Public** **Bell 'Phone: Cherry 1259**

## Classified Advertising Department

**FOR SALE.**—By the owner who lives in the house: A **fine** six-room home in E. 89th St., lot 27x110, modern, **everything in first-class condition! To see it is to want to own it.** Call **THE GAZETTE,** CHerry 1259, in the afternoon, or address Box M, 226 W. Superior Ave., Cleveland, O. **Act quickly!**—Adv.

**FOR RENT.**—Available, Dec. 1, or a few days earlier; four-room suite (up) at 2347 E. 86th St. **Nice** rooms in **good** condition; front and back entrances, and porch. All modern conveniences. Aerial for radio, also. Small family. No children. $31 a month. Call, CHerry 1259, between 1 and 6:30 p. m.

## CLEVELAND Social and Personal

It cost the United Coffee House of Detroit, week before last, $200 for refusing to serve Wm. McGill, a member of the race.

Mr. Jack Elliott, headwaiter of the chamber of commerce, and Mrs. Ellis, have purchased a comfortable home in E. 83d St.

Mr. John Duke, E. 77th St., went to Indiana, last week, to see his father who was very ill. He has a sister in Shelbyville, Ind.

Mrs. Lillian Starkey and Mrs. Lenora Bedford Craig, went to Ravenna, recently, to attend the funeral of a niece of the former.

Mrs. Sada J. Anderson, wife of Major W. T. Anderson, was tendered a dinner at the P. W. A., recently, in honor of her long official connection with the home.

The Musical Magpies, who are in Michigan, today, go to Chicago for the first week of December and then return to that state for several engagements before the holidays.

A meeting was held at the P. W. A., Wednesday noon, to select a citizens' committee to recommend one of our local attorneys for appointment, by the Governor, to the "Muny" court bench.

The "High Y" monthly musicale at Cedar "Y", Sunday afternoon, proved a very enjoyable entertainment. It was featured by St. John's choir, Carroll Scott, director, assisted by Capt. Chas. E. Frye.

The Cleveland Community chorus, 50 voices, under the direction of Cleota Collins Lacy, will sing at St. James A. M. E. church, Nov. 25. Lucille Wilkins, soprano, and Adolphus Martin, tenor soloists.

Albert Miles, one of our old clerks at the Central postoffice, has been made a foreman, succeeding Mr. Phil Dennle, E. 89th St., another old employee who was forced to retire, some months ago, because of ill health.

The Southside Republican Civic club entertained its members and their friends at an autumn frolic, last evening, from 8 to 12 o'clock at 13913 Kinsman Rd. There were refreshments, speeches and dancing. Harry J. Walker, chair.; Perry B. Jackson, pres., and Violet Manuel, sec.

"Bishop" O. W. Jones, head of the Universal House of God Mission, 2426 E. 33d St., has issued a plea for aid in feeding unemployed on Thanksgiving Day. Workers at the mission, numbering between 20 and 30, hope to feed more than 100 men their Thanksgiving dinners.—Plain Dealer. Who knows the "bishop"?

Mrs. Marie Taylor Browne was recently appointed a state deputy of the Elks. She and Mrs. Lethia C. Fleming, head of our State Federation of Women's clubs, returned, last week, from a tour which included Columbus, Zanesville and Piqua. Mrs. Browne was tendered a reception on her return by Mary B. Talbert Temple at King Tutt's Rest.

Councilman Roy Bundy has requested the city law department to rule on whether E. 55th St. junk dealers can be compelled to set back their yards in accordance with the zoning law and be forced to fence in their wares. The Paradise Auto Wrecking Co., 2264 E. 55th St., is operating in violation of the zoning law, Assistant Law Director Schweid declared, since this company was established after passage of the zoning measure. **Let's have some action then!**

The meeting held at Mt. Zion Cong. church, late Sunday afternoon, called by F. D. Clark, headwaiter at the Union Club and organizer of the N. A. of C. W. and H. E., proved very interesting, the purpose being to organize an improvement league which is to encourage the employment of our boys and girls in business enterprises of the third and fourth councilmanic districts particularly largely patronized by our people. Mr. Clark presided and presented as speakers: The editor of **The Gazette,** Frank J. Hawkins, Miss Jane Hunter and others, in the order named. Other meetings are to be held at various local churches in the near future which will be duly announced in our local publications, Mr. Clark announced at the meeting.

**FOR SALE.**—One Hudson Seal medium size coat, fitch trimmed; one cloth coat, fox trimmed; also child's coat, fur trimmed, size 10. Very cheap. 7102 Wade Park Ave., Suite 2.

One hundred girls can find work through the placement bureau of the Board of Education if they will apply to David J. Wiens, who is in charge of efforts to help in the unemployment crisis. "We are unable to keep up with the demand for girls who really want to do housework," said Wiens. "Calls are coming in constantly from all over the city." The wages are $5 to $6 a week and board and room—equivalent, according to Wiens, to office or other jobs paying $15 weekly. Girls going into offices without experience are now starting in at $10 to $15 a week, he said. If the applicants for housework can do plain cooking or are willing to help with the laundry there are jobs that will pay them $7 and board and room. Get Mrs. Mary Martin, our member of the schoolboard to help you, girls, and be sure to let **The Gazette** know the result.

There will be available for rent, Dec. 1, or a few days earlier, a four-room suite (up), at 2347 E. 86th St. **Nice rooms in good condition;** front and back entrances, and a large porch. **All modern conveniences;** also an aerial for radio. Small family; no children. **Thirty-one dollars** a month. Call, CHerry 1259, between 1 and 6:30 p. m.

## Prime Sport News

**Thanksgiving Game.**

Wilberforce, O.—After a lapse of eight years, the annual Thanksgiving day football game between W. Va. State college and Wilberforce university will be held on the campus here.

**Chocolate vs. Battalino.**

New York City.—Bat Battalino of Hartford, Conn., world featherweight champion, appeared at Madison Square Garden, last week Wednesday, and signed a contract for a bout with "Kid Chocolate," the Afro-Cuban phenom. It will be the feature of the Christmas Fund show here, Dec. 12.

**Tuskegee-Wilberforce Trophy.**

Tuskegee Institute, Ala.—The beautiful football trophy, donated by the Fish Furniture Co., Chicago, thru the courtesy of Malcolm Vineburg, general manager, to be awarded to the winning team in the Tuskegee - Wilberforce football game played at Soldier Field, Chicago, Oct. 25, will be held by each school for six months, since the game ended in a scoreless tie. Tuskegee will have it, the first six months, Wilberforce will hold it until Oct., 1931, when the teams will battle again at Soldier Field.

**A Long Wait For Jack.**

Chicago, Ill.—It's going to be a long wait for Young Jack Thompson, former welterweight champion of the world, who will have no opportunity to win back the title, taken from him and "presented on a silver platter" to his opponent, Tommy Freeman (white), at Cleveland, recently, until after the first of the year. The Oakland, Calif., welter will be unable to box until that time, due to an attack of boils, according to a statement made today. Consequently his proposed return match with Tommy, the alleged titleholder, must be set back. They had agreed to box in Cleveland, the latter part of this month. It is said that the morning after the Cleveland fight, Jack purchased a $3,000 car, a "Cadillac" in that city. Balm for the alleged defeat, maybe.

**Paulino's "Sweetie"?**

San Sebastian, Spain.—Many Basque countrymen of Paulino Uzcudun plan special trips to Barcelona to see him battle Primo Carnera, Nov. 23, and among them, accounts in some of the newspapers say, is Matilde Rodriguez Arriola of New Jersey (a la Champion Jack Johnson). They attribute to her a statement

**Paulino Uzcudun.**

that she followed the fighter to Spain because she loves him and that she is a niece of a Spanish aristocrat, Marques Fontalba. Fontalba, however, denied that she is a relative, near or distant, say the newspapers. They quote him as saying: "She is as much my niece as she is enraptured of Paulino." Friends of the boxer expressed the opinion that the love angle was a ballyhoo stunt concocted for the fight.

**HEAR! HEAR!!**

**The ROUNDER**

**WHAT'S DOING!**

The following little truism was handed to "The Rounder," one day this week, by one of the loyal, intelligent and thotful members of the race: "If 'Negroes' had the race pride, exhibited by members of most other races, for helping a few prejudiced northern Democrats many of the 'Uncle Tom' brand would be 'taken for a ride' and it **wouldn't be a joy-ride either.**"

**George Reneged!**

Councilman Clayborne George, one of "The Blossom Triplets" who lives in the 18th ward, announced during the campaign that he was not going to vote for the **Republican** candidate for U. S. Senator at the recent election. He did not say, however, that he was going to vote for the Democratic candidate, Mr. Bulkley. Wonder if he did? His constituents will hardly forget this and some other things, next fall.

**Mrs. Levi T. Schofield's "Monument"**

At a meeting at Mt. Zion Cong. church, late Sunday afternoon, Frank J. Hawkins, one of our local business men, in an interesting talk said that the Phillis Wheatley home was "a monument to Miss Jane Hunter," its executive secretary. Of course, Brother Hawkins hasn't lived in Cleveland long enough to know the history of that institution, and I haven't the time, nor the space, just at this time to familiarize him with it but wish him to know that if the P. W. Home is a monument to anyone, **it is such to Mrs. Levi T. Schofield** (white) and her white associates (including those that have succeeded her) who not only founded the institution but **have controlled, maintained and sustained it ever since.** Miss Hunter was, and has ever been since that time only an instrument in their hands to help establish and promote the Phillis Wheatley home which was projected **for the sole purpose of keeping our girls out of the Young Women's Christian association (white) of this city** at a time when our local ministers and "The Old Reliable" **Gazette** had all but forced its opening to them. Mrs. Schofield was the president of the Y. W. C. A. at the time and sure knew what she was doing when she started the P. W. A. and H. movement for the purpose stated, **and succeeded** of course. She and her husband, Col. Schofield, were among the wealthiest residents of Cleveland, years ago.

**What "Negro" Democrats Did!**

The so-called "Negro Democrats" of Cleveland could have saved the Hon. Perry B. Jackson if they had been **wise** and **loyal** enough to vote for him, as they should have done, instead of voting for any white Democratic candidate for the State Legislature. Apparently, they were neither wise nor loyal enough to do this. When they learn that they are not going to get any jobs (which will not be long now), about all of them will be returning to the Republican fold and be in line at the next election like Rev. C. C. Ailer was during the recent campaign. He got enough of the Democrats and frankly said so, and insists that he is "thru with them, forever."

**Judge John P. Green.**

Reports originating in Columbus have reached Cleveland, this week, to the effect that, if anyone of our local attorneys is appointed to a Municipal court judgeship, it will be Ex-Senator John P. Green, who, because of ability, long service at the Bar and to the Republican party of the city, state and nation, **is entitled to the honor.** As the editor of **The Gazette** said in its last week's issue, the former State Senator's appointment would give the **greatest** satisfaction to the **largest** number of residents of this community **without reference to race or class.**

There will be a civil service examination, Dec. 1, for truck drivers, pay, **85 cents an hour.** File with the commission at city hall **by Nov. 28.** Go down at **once** and get the blanks to fill out.

The Civil Service commission will hold examinations in December for head-janitor and janitress (city), Dec. 9; auto mechanic helper (city and county), Dec. 10; sewer foreman (county), Dec. 11; building plan examiner (city), Dec. 12; visiting agent (county), Dec. 13; head-doorman (city), Dec. 16; blacksmith (city and county), Dec. 17; printer (city), Dec. 18; chief building inspector (city), Dec. 19; comptometer operator (county), Dec. 20, and commissioner of health (promotional), Dec. 20.

*Compare Our Prices*

**The Woodland-E. 55th Market**

Open Daily Until 6 P. M.

Open Saturdays Until 10 P. M.

—at—
WOODLAND AND E. 55TH ST.
AT POINT OF TRANSFER—4 CAR LINES

**SPECIALS FOR SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22ND**

SUGAR, Pure Cane, Cloth Sacks 25 lbs. ..... **$1.24**
PINK SALMON, tall cans, 2 for ..... 23c
PEAS AND CORN, No. 2 can, 3 cans ..... 25c
COFFEE, Fancy Santos, per lb. ..... **18c**
SOAP, Small Octagon, 5 bars ..... 19c
PASTRY FLOUR, 5 lbs. ..... 18c
NAVY BEANS, Michigan's, 3 lbs. ..... 20c
SAUER KRAUT, New Pack, 3 lbs. ..... 14c

**DUDNIK GROCERY—Units 53-54-55-56-57**

DATES, Dromedary's, bulk, 2 lbs. ..... **25c**
CORN MEAL, White or Yellow, 6 lbs. ..... 19c
BLACK PLUM FIGS, 2 lbs. ..... 25c
MACARONI OR SPAGHETTI, 3 lbs. ..... 25c
RICE, Fancy Blue Rose, 4 lbs. ..... **23c**
PEANUTS, Fresh Roasted, per lb. ..... 15c

**Units 5-6-7—Rear of Market**

PURE LARD, 2 lbs. ..... **27c**
BOLOGNA, Sliced or Piece, lb. ..... 20c
WIENERS, per lb. ..... 20c
PURE PORK SAUSAGE, link or country, per lb. 22c

**WALTER HAHN—Unit 37**

SWEET ROLLS, Pineapple and sugar, reg. 20c doz. ..... **16c**
MIXED COOKIES, Chocolate or Vanilla, reg. 32c lb. ..... 25c
BREAD
Large 24-oz. loaf ..... 10c
White or Rye
Reg. 9c Wrapped Loaf ..... 7c
A NICE ASSORTMENT OF FRUIT CAKES

**L. NAHAMKIN—Unit 10**

*A Complete Assortment of Fresh Fruits, and Vegetables*
AT ALL FRUIT STANDS

SALAD DRESSING, First Prize, reg. 25c, pint, 19c
SWEET MIXED PICKLES, reg. 30c, per lb. ..... 25c
BULK MINCE MEAT, reg. 20c, per lb. ..... **15c**

**JANISCH DELICATESSEN---Unit 18**

STEAKS { PORTERHOUSE, ROUND, or SIRLOIN, per lb. ..... **25c**
BEEF POT ROAST, per lb. ..... 18c
LEG OF LAMB, per lb. ..... 20c

**BAUMEISTER & SCHMIEDL—Unit 32**

BUTTER, Ohio Creamery, per lb. ..... 37c
EGGS, per doz. ..... **27c**
BRICK CHEESE, per lb. ..... 25c

**FRED FREHMEYER—Unit 31**

*Closed Thanksgiving Day*
*Open Wednesday Evening Until 9 O'Clock*

**FISH**

FRESH CAUGHT BLUE PIKE, 2 lbs. ..... 25c
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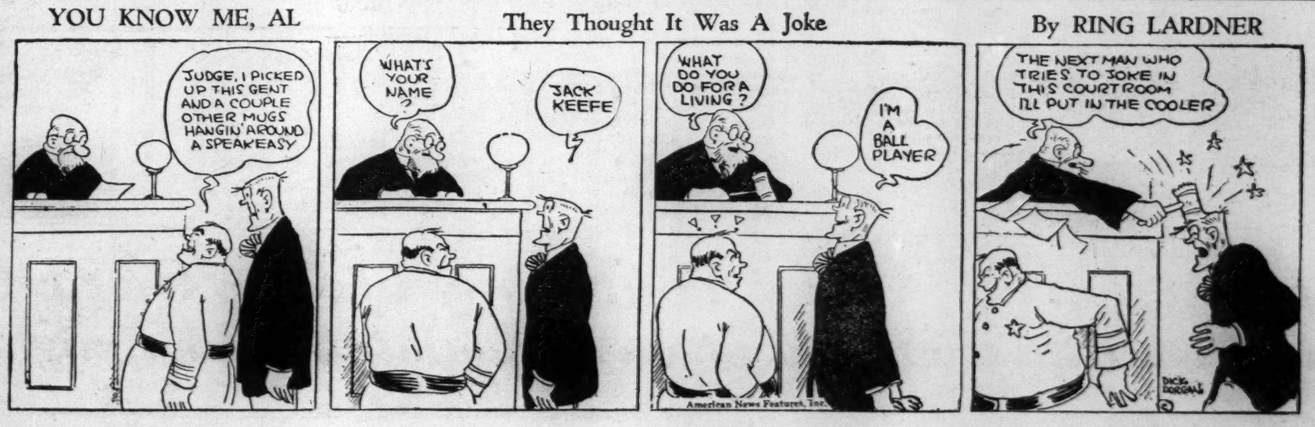
YOU KNOW ME, AL — They Thought It Was A Joke — By RING LARDNER


JUDGE, I PICKED UP THIS GENT AND A COUPLE OTHER MUGS HANGIN' AROUND A SPEAKEASY
WHAT'S YOUR NAME?
JACK KEEFE
WHAT DO YOU DO FOR A LIVING?
I'M A BALL PLAYER
THE NEXT MAN WHO TRIES TO JOKE IN THIS COURTROOM I'LL PUT IN THE COOLER
American News Features, Inc.

# FIX UP CAR FOR WINTER DRIVING

## Expert Makes Suggestions on Necessary Overhauling of Auto.

With winter here the motorist should check over his car or have his service station do so in order that it will be in proper condition to withstand the rigors of winter driving.

The following recommendations on putting the car in shape for winter are gleaned from Sumner S. Howard, an authority on automobile service.

The first step in the procedure is to clean the chassis, engine and body, as dirt can hide many defects.

Tighten all bolts and nuts.

Check front wheels for proper alignment; remove hub caps and re-grease; adjust wheel bearings and replace hub caps.

Check steering gear for proper adjustment.

**Drain All Oil.**

Drain the old oil from the transmission and differential and pour into both about a quart of kerosene. At the same time put in the radiator a few handfuls of salsoda and then drive the car two or three miles. The kerosene should then be drained from the transmission and differential and water drained from the radiator. A winter grade lubricant recommended by the car manufacturer should then be put in the transmission and differential.

Inspect the rubber hose connections, replacing if necessary, after which the radiator should be filled with clean water; and at the first appearance of cold weather an anti-freeze solution should be added.

Next, drain oil from the engine; flush crankcase and put in a winter grade of oil. If the oil filter has been in use for 10,000 miles install a new cartridge.

**Inspect Different Parts.**

Inspect wiring and clean contacts; oil generator and starting motor and clean the armatures and brushes; set generator charging rate ahead for winter driving; check breaker points for proper spacing; replace spark plugs if used more than 10,000 miles; if used less than this, clean them and adjust the gaps; clean battery with ammonia water solution; tighten terminals and grease with vaseline; inspect water level and if gravity reading is low, recharge.

Oil and grease all parts that require it.

Adjust brakes and reline if necessary.

The motorist should also examine the top of his car. Going over the top with a good grade of top dressing will do much to preserve it.

Many car manufacturers are now equipping cars with a summer and winter driving adjustment on the carburetors and the proper adjustment to the carburetor should be made at this time. The fuel and carburetor strainers should also be taken out and cleaned.

With these simple but highly essential adjustments, a winter of carefree driving should be enjoyed.

## Gasoline Consumption Shows Big Yearly Gain

One of the most encouraging factors in the present situation—as seen by the automobile builder—is the continued climb of gasoline consumption. Figures attest the growing importance of the automobile in social and business life.

The most recent official statistics on gas consumption, as drawn from tax returns in 48 states, reveal 4,019,000,000 gallons used in the first five months of this year, or a 10.5 per cent increase over the same period of 1929. This gain is far in excess of motor registration increase.

With California, New York and Illinois not tabulated, Montana scores the greatest gain over 1929 with 29.5 per cent. Idaho had a 28 per cent increase, Iowa 27. Other states that registered above 20 per cent were Wisconsin, New Mexico, Rhode Island, South Carolina and New Hampshire.

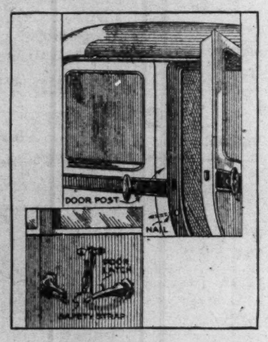
## Why Spark Plugs Must Be Changed

Old or worn out spark plugs cause poor starting and excessive drain on the battery, poor running, fuel waste, and loss of power, especially on hills. Often large engine repair expense is saved by simply installing a new set of spark plugs, which is recommended every 10,000 miles.

Tests show that a motor in which spark plugs had been used for a little more than 11,000 miles developed 31.2 horse power, when run at an engine speed equivalent to 20 miles an hour. The same motor run at the same speed equipped with a new set of plugs gave a horse power reading of 38.0, an increase of 6.8 horse power.

## Two Locks on Doors Is Protection for Children

When children are carried in the back seats of cars fitted with four doors there is always a chance that one of the children may pull open the latch of one of the rear doors and fall out. The illustration shows two ways to prevent this trouble. The view at the lower left shows a strap arranged to hold the door latch in a closed position. The upper illustration shows a hole drilled through the door jamb and into the rear door large enough to receive a heavy nail which can be slipped into the hole. So long as the nail is in place the rear door cannot be opened. If possible, select a point for the hole where it will pass through the edge of the latch strike plate so that there will be no tendency for the nail to enlarge the hole. —Popular Science Monthly.




Two ways of locking the rear doors so that children can't open them and tumble out. At left, a safety strap does the job; above diagram shows how a nail can keep the door secure.

## AUTOMOBILE NOTES

In these times, a holiday is a day when prudent people stay home and keep out of automobile accidents.

* * *

Squeaking brakes should suggest inspection of the drums. If they are out of round or worn unevenly, they will make a noise.

* * *

Another of the varied and ingenious uses for a windshield wiper is that it helps the motorist and his party to keep time while singing on the road.

* * *

If you would be fresh and rested after a long drive instead of tired and weary, keep the pressure of the front tires up. This makes steering easier and the car more responsive.

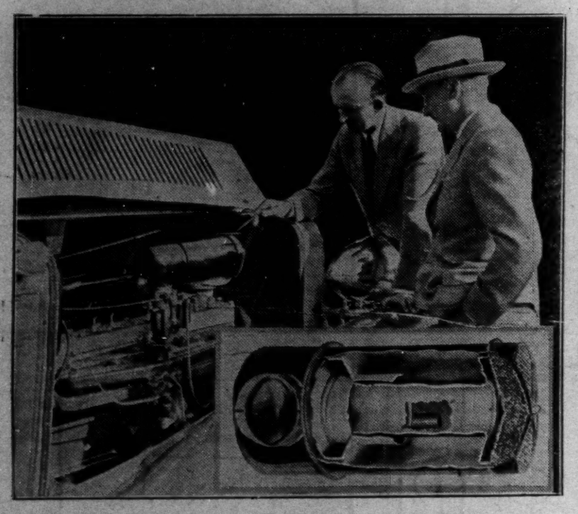
* * *

A radio "clothes expert" advises that children be attired in bright-colored clothes so that motorists may notice them and avoid them. That ought to be a law for insurance agents, magazine solicitors and collectors, too.

* * *

One part of the car that very seldom is remembered during the lubricating process is the cowl ventilator. This device operates on a hinge in most cases and the application of a little light oil from time to time assures easier operation.

## CARBURETOR INTAKE SILENCER INVENTED



Joseph Zubaty, engineer, and Harlow H. Curtice, automobile executive, inspecting the latest automobile device, the carburetor intake silencer. The inset gives a cut-away view of the silencer.

# REFINED "LINES" GIVE LADY-LIKE LOOK TO THE FURRED CLOTH COAT

A TOPCOAT may be of quality-kind cloth, and it may be handsomely furred, but if it cannot lay claim to correct "lines" in the eyes of the smart world, it loses caste completely. This season's models depend emphatically on the silhouette for style distinction.

There is a flare and a fit to the new coats which is quite arresting, the underlying thought being to give a slenderizing appearance without sacrificing a full hemline.

For young girls, fashion is coming out strong for the red coat trimmed in either black or light fur. The attractive cape model in the picture is of rich red trico broadcloth with shawl collar and deep cuffs of black Manchurian wolf. A panel is set in down the center back finished with flat seams. This charming caped type is equally as good-looking in black, navy, the new jungle green, or in the popular browns.

The choice dress coat in the center is also made of trico broadcloth and it is lined with crepe to match. It has fancy cut insets which extend at the back from waistline to hemline in princess effect. This intricate seaming is stitched flat. The pouch collar and novelty cuffs of fine marmot fur give it a decided air of distinction. Note that the cuffs are placed above the cloth edge of the sleeves, which is a characteristic treatment this season.

Again we have broadcloth for the coat to the right, this time in black for of all fabrics fashionable for winter coats, suits and ensembles there is none more so than broadcloth, notably black. The refined "lines" of this model recommend it to women of discriminating taste. Arabian gray fox is used for its mushroom collar and its spiral cuffs.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

# LITTLE GIRLS TAKE KEEN DELIGHT IN WEARING VELVET TO "PARTY"

VELVET, velvet, look at the velvet! And now that this rich, beautiful, sheer, colorful and most flattering material has so victoriously established itself in the affection of grown-up fashionables, it is seeking new worlds to conquer. Which accounts for the latest news from Paris to the effect that the smartest party and "dress-up" frocks for little girls are now made of transparent velvet in rich autumn colors and also black.

Coming as it does this season, in a firmer weave and cleaning like silk, velvet is not only a delight to the child, who adores its richness, but it is a practical investment. Wherefore now that we are learning how to take care of velvet properly it is not at all impractical that the younger generation should share with their elders the joy of wearing velvet.

You can see from the smiling countenances of the chic little misses in the picture that they are taking a keen delight in the fact that they are permitted to be costumed in velvet just as smartly as mother and debutante sister. Evidently these sophisticated young ladies have come to the "party" and have decided to pose for their picture before removing their becoming headgear.

Miss Curlylocks, who carries an unmistakable air of aristocracy both in pose and in clothes, is wearing a most fetching crocheted chenille beret in the very self-same blue as the navy of her velvet frock. She pulls her beige crepe tie through piped eyelets and ties it in with a long streamered bow. The quaintly puffed sleeves are also piped with beige crepe.

The cunning dress to the left is enriched with hand-embroidered cuffs and vestee. It is wine-colored with hat to match. The buckle which clasps the narrow belt is of silver and rose enamel.

JULIA BOTTOMLEY.

(©, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

# Cutting a Jersey Dress

By EMMA LOU FETTA

RECENTLY a new jersey cloth, stronger and firmer than the older jerseys has appeared on the fashion market. It is practically "stretch-proof" because its worsted content has been combined with durene cotton—the strongest, and most sparkling member of the cotton textile family.

Until now most of us have thought of jersey as a "stretchy" material not too easy to cut in home dressmaking, and not too practical to launder. Now, armed with sound information on cutting and laundering, the housewife may cut and sew this new material quite fearlessly.

Let us consider the cutting of jersey. First of all make certain your scissors are the right size and sharp. Illustrated are a smart little jersey frock which may be made at home, and a pair of excellent America-made scissors adapted to Jersey cutting and to dressmaking in general. Notice how the handle of the scissors is bent so that it is possible to cut with the blade lying flat against the table. Handground, they grip firmly allowing no slipping.

Place your jersey—the new durene-and-worsted, if you can obtain it—on a large flat surface. A bed or small cramped surface won't do. Weight material down to avoid sliding. Lay pattern on fabric according to directions and pin firmly along edges. With tailor's chalk outline pattern and cut on this definite line, trimming edges according to the chalk guide. Pressing frequently, if material tends to curl at edges, will facilitate handling, and the results should without difficulty be full worth this simple care. Later we will discuss laundering jersey.

## Telephone Cut-Offs Are Less Frequent

Interruptions of telephone conversations causing cutoffs occur an average of six times in 1000 local calls and ten times in 1000 long distance calls, according to officials of The Ohio Bell Telephone Company.

Of these cutoffs, 50 per cent are attributed to the telephone company, while the remainder are due to irregularities on the part of subscribers, it was said.

Records show that since 1920, the average number of cutoffs in 1000 conversations has been reduced 40 per cent as the result of preventive measures taken by the telephone company.

# TELEPHONE MEN BLOW BUBBLES

## Soap Suds and Gas Used to Test Cable Sheaths

Soap bubbles, usually considered the product of childish sport, have been put to practical use by engineers of The Ohio Bell Telephone Company in the installation and maintenance of telephone cables.

The "soapsud test," as it is known, was evolved by the engineers to detect breaks in telephone cable sheaths through which moisture would seep into insulated copper circuits. As the copper telephone wires are covered with paper insulation which loses effectiveness when dampened, it is highly important to efficient operation that cable sheaths be waterproof.

During installation of a new cable, the sheath is covered with a soap application at points where two cable sections are joined. Then a specially prepared nitrogen gas is forced into the cable sheath from a cylinder until a maximum pressure of 45 pounds is reached inside. Soap bubbles are formed by gas escaping through any small openings or crevices in the sheath, thus enabling telephone workmen to locate the leaks and take steps to remedy them. This entire process is called "gas pressure testing."

**Pressure Is Checked**

Gas pressure testing is used on a larger scale in long distance telephone cables. Long stretches of these cables are filled with gas. Each 10-mile section has three gauges located at intervals. When a leak permits the gas pressure to fall below a certain point, the depression on the gauge automatically establishes an electrical circuit, which in turn rings a warning bell in the telephone office. Approximately 35 per cent of the long distance cables in Ohio are filled with gas for the purpose of detecting leaks.

This method of locating cable leaks permits repairs to be made before service is impaired.

## Radio Telephone Reaches Australia

Regular commercial telephone service has been inaugurated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company between North America and Australia, according to officials of The Ohio Bell Telephone Co.

The circuit to be employed in this service is by far the longest ever established for regular commercial telephony. It consists principally of two radio links, one across the Atlantic and the other between England and Australia. With the wire lines involved in the connection, the circuit between New York and Sydney, Australia, is more than 14,000 miles long.

The service is available to all points in the United States and Cuba and to the principal cities of Mexico. In Australia, it covers the states of Queensland, New South Wales, and Victoria and the City of Adelaide. This adds nearly half a million telephones, serving a population of some five and a half million, to the network now within the reach of Bell System stations.

The cost of a call between Cleveland and other Ohio points and any Australian point is $18 for the first three minutes, and $16 for each additional minute.

# Men's Shirting Used In Chic Sports Gown

IT appears that women's styles continue to borrow from the masculine despite the marked femininity in the current mode. Take for example, the very smart sports frock illustrated which is made of a sparkling men's shirting, woven of dull luster durened cotton. This material wears like iron, irons beautifully and quickly, and it does not shrink, having already been durenized under tremendous tension before the cloth is actually woven.

This fashion idea is a very fortunate one for active sports apparel. Both plain broadcloths and faconne or jacquards are used in all the season's smartest colors.

A novel note is struck in the illustrated frock in that the neck line is scolloped as is also the top of the broad pleats of the skirt. A perky pulled-through bow is the only other decoration. In this frock the broadcloth is Palm Beach yellow; the felt hat a deeper shade of yellow; the shoes white kid edged with yellow.

# REAL SERVICE IN TAMWORTH

## Telephone Call Scores Triple On Hotel Porch

Three of a kind in a game of cards is quite ordinary, but three men with the same name in the same place at the same time is quite extraordinary.

Recently three men were sitting on the porch of the Hotel Tamworth in Tamworth, N. H., when a telephone call for Mr. Fred Huntress was announced. The men arose simultaneously and started toward the waiting telephone. After a moment of confusion the men were introduced as Fred Huntress, of Lynn, Mass.; Fred Huntress, of Freedom, N. H., and Fred Huntress, of Tamworth. They were not related.

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